INDEX

Agriculture, 112–3, 127, 155; capital in, 34, 85–6; in Maine, 73–5, 78–80, 83; and politics, 84–5; in New York, 89–90.
Albany, 19, 89; letter of Talleyrand from, 86–91.
Algerians, effect on American commerce, 8, 31 and note 8.
America, 40, 47, 49, 62, 64, 68, 71, 73, 81, 90, 102, 109; *see also* United States.
American Revolution, 8, 18, 145.
Amsterdam, 6 note 13, 58 note 31, 61–2, 66.
Antilles, *see* West Indies.
Asia, 50, 121–2; trade, 126–36; bank, 125–37; *see also* India.
Asylum Company, 29 and note 6, 111, 114.
Audras, Mr., 10, 13, 119, 120; letter of Talleyrand to, 115–6.

Bacourt, Adolphe de, 2, 3, 24.
Baltimore, 106, 115, 146.
Bank, 85, 164–5, 174; proposed for the United States, 26; of India, 119 note 65, 121–37; of Hamburg, 164.
Bank of U. S. stock: speculation in, 10–2, 30, 92, 97–105, 109, 117–21; investment in, 126, 132, 151, 152; prices, 100, 103–4, 106, 116–20.
Barings, 20 and note 41.
Barter, 82.
Beaumez, Bon-Albert Briois de, 13–5 and notes 21 and 22, 19–20, 39 note 17, 53 note 26, 54 note 28, 57–9, 62 note 33, 63–6.
Benfield, Paul, 41 note 20, 53 and note 25.
Bengal, 47, 64, 105, 121–3, 129, 133–4, 136.
Bills of exchange, 12, 15–6, 17, 26, 31–2, 36, 42 and note 23, 67, 93, 109, 115, 117–8, 122–3, 128, 130, 133–4, 136; protested, 32, 67, 105, 115.
Bingham, William, 19–22 and notes 41 and 45, 25, 28–9, 60, 70, 76–7, 79, 113–4.
Black River, 88–9 and note 47.
Bonnet, John, 37 and note 15.
Boston, 64, 70–2, 78, 93, 95, 117; letter of Talleyrand from, 19, 69–86.
Bourdieu, Chollet and Bourdieu, 2 note 3, 5 note 11, 9–10, 12 and note 19, 19, 67 note 35; letters of Talleyrand to, 28–33, 91–6, 105–8; letter to Talleyrand, 66–9.
Brabant, 35, 39.

Caisse d'Escompte, 4, 37 and note 14.
Calonne, 4, 5.
Campbell, Donald, 108 and note 58.
Canada, 74, 89, 90.
Capital: in Europe, 6–8, 35–7, 45; effect of war, 7–8, 11–2, 43, 67–8, 151; flight from Europe, 8, 109, 127; investment in the U. S., 8, 11, 17, 29, 48–9, 56, 85–6, 132–3, 153; lack in U. S., 10, 56, 85, 95–6, 98, 105, 138; of Americans, 28, 33–4, 112, 137; in France, 40–5.
Capitalists, 35–7, 147, 150, 154; European, 3, 4, 6–11, 17, 18, 21–2, 25, 28, 30, 41–3, 45, 111, 132, 137, 149, 174; American, 18; Indian, 46–53, 131, 134.
Cazenove, J. H., Nephew & Company, 12, 97, 99, 100 note 52, 104; letters of Talleyrand to, 98–9, 104–5, 117–9, 120, 121; letters to Talleyrand, 108–9, 119–20.

455595°—42

Cazenove, Theophile, 4 note 7, 6 and note 13, 12, 13, 20–2, 25, 29, 33, 55, 56, 97–100 and note 52, 108 note 58, 109, 113, 116–7, 120, 171; letter from, 57–66.
Character of Americans: businessmen, 8 and note 14, 24–5, 28, 32, 66–7, 69, 159; Maine settlers, 82–4; New York farmers, 90–1.
Chassenay [Chassanis] Company, 88–9 and note 47.
China trade, 17, 105, 121–3, 136–7; *see also* Asia.
Colonies of France in the West Indies, 36, 38, 69, 93–5, 175.
Commerce of America, 31 and note 7, 85, 92, 106–7, 125–32, 135–6; with Asia, 56, 64, 105, 125–32; with West Indies, 32, 68, 69, 92–4.
Connecticut, 71, 75, 79, 153, 161, 163, 166.
Cooperstown, 89.
Credit, 32, 82, 94, 101, 105, 130, 132; standing of Americans, 25–6, 27–8, 32, 66–7, 83.

Duer, William, 20 note 41, 76.

Emigrants from Europe, 24–5, 37–40, 41, 49, 139, 161.
Emigration from New England, 33, 83, 90, 161, 163, 166, 174.
England, 54, 93, 108, 145, 147, 150, 157, 174; commerce, 5, 9–10, 16, 23, 26, 95, 127–8, 133; Talleyrand in, 5–6; capital in, 7, 35–6; sale of American lands in, 18, 22, 29, 37, 114; relations with U. S., 30–1, 88.
English East India Company, 15–7, 47, 50–2, 128–9, 133–4, 136; employes, 15, 47–9, 53, 54, 59–60 and note 32, 121, 128, 131, 133–4, 136; fortunes of employes, 9, 14–6, 47–9, 121–2, 128, 134; transfer of debt to England, 15–6, 128.
English prejudice against America, 37, 68.
Europe, 27, 38, 43, 55, 74, 81, 115; investments in, 8, 45, 102; American land sales in, 18–22, 46, 50, 53, 60, 66, 86; speculation in, 30, 107, 116–7, 137; political situation, 49, 67, 92, 158–9; commerce, 121–3, 125–9, 132–3, 141.
Exchange rate, 10, 12, 26 and note 4, 31, 85, 92, 96, 100–1, 103–7, 115–6, 123, 125, 126, 130, 134; speculation in, 10, 13, 26, 31–2, 67, 91–2, 97–107, 115.

Far East, 3.
Federal Government, 2, 8, 18, 56, 113, 138, 143, 152; *see also* U. S. Government.
Fishing, 80–1, 85.
Fort Stanwix, 87, 88.
Fox, Mr., of Philadelphia, 21, 113–4.
France, 4, 37, 147, 158–60, 174; commerce, 5, 10, 16, 23, 69, 95, 123, 127, 135; capital in, 7–8, 40–45, 150; American land agents in, 29; political conditions, 38–45, 120.
French East India Company, 15, 16, 41 note 20, 135.
French émigrés, 38–42, 57, 88 note 47.
French government, 11, 44.
French Revolution, 3, 7, 16, 38–45, 54, 57, 71, 128.
Frenchman Bay, 70, 75, 76.

Genesee lands, 18, 25 note 1, 58 note 31, 60, 63, 90, 111 note 60.
Georgia lands, 60, 160.
Goring, Charles: letters of Talleyrand to, 9 and note 15, 14, 24–8, 101–3.

Hamburg, 57, 64; Bank of, 164.
Hamilton, Alexander, 4, 6, 12, 18, 28, 29, 31, 33 note 9, 92, 107.
Harries [Herries, Sir Robert], 27.
Harrison & Sterrett of Philadelphia, 98 and note 51, 105, 109, 117–21: letters to Talleyrand, 99, 104; Talleyrand letter to, 99.
Hastings, Warren, 14, 47.

Higginson, Stephen, of Boston, 116 note 61; letter to Talleyrand, 116; letter of Talleyrand to, 117.
Holland, 27, 29, 67, 68, 147; *see also* Netherlands.
Holland Land Company, 6 note 13, 13 and note 21, 20, 22, 25 and note 1, 57 note 30, 97 note 50, 111, 113, 114, 171 and note 76, 172.
Hope & Company, 20 and note 41.
"Hot bed" system of land development, 19, 22; *see also* land improvements.
Huidekoper, Jan, 19–20 and note 40.

India, 9, 46–56; trade, 15–8, 56, 64, 95, 121–3, 125–6, 127–32; companies, 125, 128, 131; sale of American lands in, 13–5, 46, 56–66; bank, 15–7, 121–5.
Indians, American, 8, 89, 90, 91, 140, 143–4, 158.

Jay, John: mission to England, 12, 30, 67, 92, 94, 98; treaty with England, 12, 17, 92 and note 48, 118–9 and note 63, 128 note 66; effect of treaty on American funds, 30–1, 92.

Kennebec River, 70 note 39, 72, 73, 74, 76, 78, 79.
Knox, Gen. Henry, 6, 19 note 38, 20 and note 41, 70, 77–8.

Lands, American: sale in India, 13–4, 46–55; speculation in, 18–23, 24–5, 28–9, 33–5, 46, 67, 86, 90, 105; companies, 25, 29, 54, 56, 88–9, 111; prices, 29, 37, 45, 60–1, 64–5, 89, 90, 112, 156–61, 164, 172–3; agents, 29, 54, 59–66, 111; improvements on, 29, 89, 110–1, 169–73; proposed speculation, 33–4, 45, 60, 110–4, 137–74; sale on time, 34, 155–6, 166, 173; titles to, 49, 54–5, 57, 59, 61–2, 112, 143–5, 152; taxes on, 152–3; land offices, 144, 152.
Law, Thomas, 14–5 and note 23, 20, 88.
Le Roy and Bayard, of New York, 97 note 50, 98–9, 105, 109, 116 note 61, 118–20; Talleyrand letters to, 97, 100, 102, 103; letters to Talleyrand, 100, 103, 104.
Letters of credit, 9, 27, 101.
London, 36, 37, 66, 94, 110, 157; bills on, 10, 12–3, 17, 25–6, 114; sale of American funds in, 11, 12–3, 30, 92, 98–106, 115, 118–9; business houses, 26–7, 31, 42, 67, 101–2; French capital in, 41–3; exchange with India, 123, 128–30, 133–6; letters from, 66, 108, 119, 120.
Lorient, 64.
Loughborough, Lord, 78.
Lumber: business, 74, 78, 84; men, 80.

Machias, Maine, 70–3, 76–7.
Maine, 3, 19, 70 note 37; Talleyrand letter on, 19–20, 23, 69–86; lands, 25, 29, 113, 160; character of people, 82–4.
Manufactures, American, 56, 83, 92, 112, 126–7.
Martinique, 69, 94.
Massachusetts, 73, 76, 77, 84, 113, 145, 153, 161, 166.
Meadows, natural, 75, 142, 168.
Mills, 74–5, 77, 83, 89, 169, 170.
Mines and quarries, 143.
Mirabeau, 4 note 7; mission to Berlin, 5 and note 9.
Mohawk River, 21, 87, 89, 90, 157, 172.
Morris, Gouverneur, 4, 88 note 47.
Morris, Robert, 6, 12 and note 19, 18–9, 22, 25 and note 1, 28–9 and note 6, 33, 37 note 15, 53 note 26, 60, 67–8, 98 note 51, 111, 172.

Nabobs, 9, 14, 16, 50, 53 note 25, 60; *see also* English East India Company employes.
National Convention of France, 5, 40–1, 42 and note 23, 44.

Necker, 4, 41 and notes 20, 21, and 22, 159.
Netherlands, the, 4, 7; *see also* Holland.
New England, 71, 73, 112, 153, 161.
New Hampshire, 29, 73, 153, 161.
New York City, 11, 64, 96, 157, 172; advantages for commerce, 10, 94–5; exchange rate in, 93, 98, 103, 134; letters from, 57, 100, 103–4, 107, 115, 117, 120, 121.
New York state, 3; Talleyrand trip in, 19–21, 86–91; lands in, 6 note 13, 23, 83, 86, 108 and note 58, 112–3, 145, 153, 160–6, 171–5; canal building, 87; settlements, 88–9, 90–1.
Nicholson, John, 28–9 and note 6, 60.
Noailles, Vicomte de, 29 note 6.

Panchaud, 4 and note 7, 5 and note 13, 15.
Paris, 6 note 13, 13, 15, 16, 88 note 47, 121–2, 157.
Pennsylvania lands, 6 note 13, 18, 22, 29, 60, 62, 112–4, 145, 153, 160–6, 172–5.
Philadelphia: Talleyrand in, 6, 20, 58, 71, 93; trade, 10, 64, 69, 95; stock prices in, 11, 30–1, 98; bills of exchange on, 26, 107, 114, 116; establishment of, 146; land values, 157; letters from, 24, 28, 91, 97, 98, 99, 100–1, 103, 105, 121, 176.
Pitt, William, 4, 29.
Population increase in America, 25, 33, 45, 67, 111, 126, 146, 154–7, 159, 161–3, 166–7, 174.
Pulteney association for land speculation, 18 and note 36, 22, 25 note 1, 60 and note 32, 111 and note 60, 114, 171 note 76, 172–3 and note 77.

Remittances, 63–4, 94, 106, 115, 130, 134; problem of, 10, 17, 31, 59, 129; in American funds, 12, 67, 97, 102, 106, 109, 120; in specie, 31.
Retail trade in the United States, 82, 96, 169, 171.
Revolutions, 35; effect on capital, 3, 7–8, 11, 16, 35, 40–5, 151; *see also* American Revolution, French Revolution.
Russia, empress of, 35, 39 and note 19.

Sagan castle, 1.
Saint-Domingue, 23, 36, 93, 175.
Schuyler, Gen. Phillip, 87 and note 45, 108 and note 58.
Scioto Company, 18, 37 note 13.
Settlements in America, 29, 33, 60–1, 71–5, 87–9, 110–1, 139–40, 155–6, 166–73.
Seton, William, 33, 116.
Six Houses, *see* Holland Land Company.
Specie, 159; scarcity in America, 13, 26 note 4, 95–6, 100, 105; drain to India, 15, 17, 95, 105, 125–6, 129–30, 132; remittance of, 31, 127.
Speculation in America, 3, 6–8, 11–2, 28, 95–6, 105; in commodities, 10–1, 25, 106, 115–6; on English credit, 26, 31, 92, 115; in American funds, 30–2, 97–109, 115, 116–21; commercial, 32, 36, 55; in land, *see* land speculation; in exchange, *see* exchange speculation.
Sugar maple, 141, 142.
Susquehanna River, 21, 29 note 6, 86, 89.
Switzerland, 4, 39, 41.

Talleyrand: economic and financial ideas, 3–5, 10, 13; business activities in Europe, 4, 6; mission to London 1792, 5 and note 10, 10; exile from France, 5, 13, 39 note 17, 57; promotion of investments in the United States, 9, 10–3, 18, 21; interest in American lands, 13–4, 18–23; interest in India, 14–5, 16–8; trips to Maine and New York, 19–21, 69–91; business activities in the United States, 22, 26, 31, 92, 97–109; return to France, 22; intention to become a United States citizen, 96 and note 49.

Talleyrand manuscript, 1–4, 6, 13–4, 19.
Talleyrand, "Mémoire sur les relations commerciales des Etats Unis avec l'Angleterre," 2 and note 4, 20.
Talleyrand, *Mémoires*, 2–3, 13 note 22, 14, 20, 21, 84 note 43, 85 note 44, 138 note 69, 146 note 70.
Talon, Omer, 29 and note 6.
Thellusson house in London, 42 and note 22, 43.

United States, 1, 3, 17–9, 71, 83, 88, 93; investments in, 8–11; commerce, 64, 94, 126–36; land speculation, 137–75; *see also* America.
U. S. Bank stock, *see* Bank of U. S. stock.
United States Government: and business enterprise, 8–9; finances, 29, 92, 107, 113, 150–1, 158; and agriculture, 85.
United States government bonds, 10–3, 29–30, 42 and note 21, 66, 86, 92, 106–7, 132, 150–1; speculation, 21, 30–2, 67–8, 97–105, 109, 115, 119–21; as remittances, 31–2, 106, 126, 127; prices, 69, 92, 96, 100, 104, 118–21, 127; "negotiations" in Amsterdam, 11, 58 and note 31, 61–2.

Vanberkel [Van Berckel], 70 and note 37, 75, 76.
Vaughan, Charles, 74 and note 40, 78.
Vaughan, John, 6.

War, effect of French Revolutionary war on trade, 16, 93, 126–7, 129, 150.
West Indies, 3, 8, 23; trade, 10, 31 note 7, 32, 68 note 36, 92–5, 126–8, 141, 158, 159, 176.
Williamson, Charles, 22, 63, 111 and note 60, 114, 171 note 76, 172–3 and note 78.